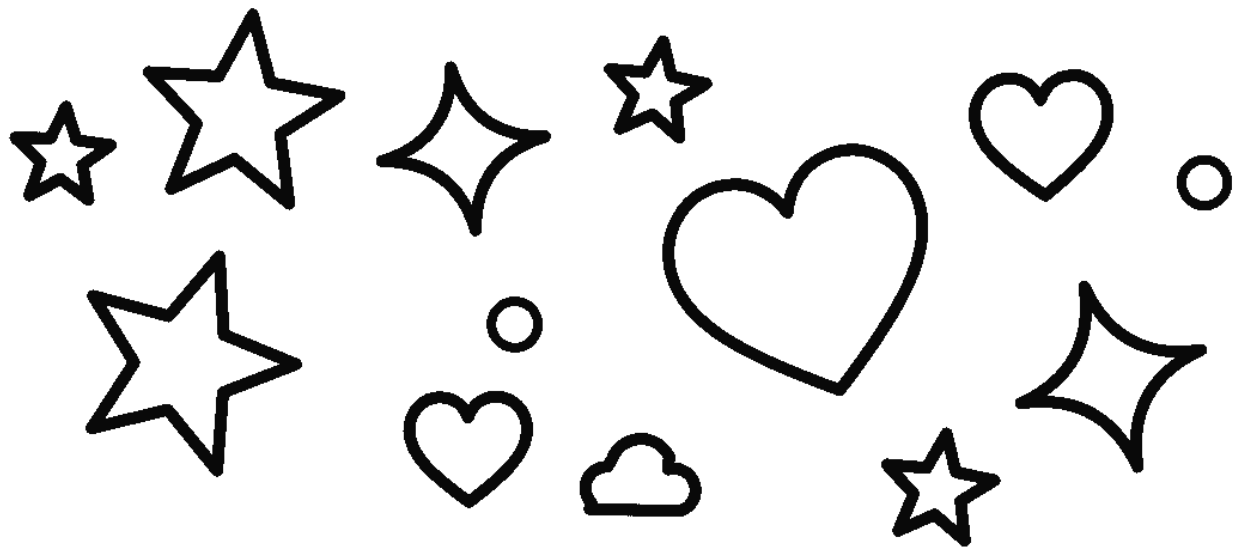




Aaliyah

